# IN THE UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS HOUSTON DIVISION

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In re:	

Chapter 11

Kal Freight Inc., et al.,

Case No. 24-90614 (CML)

Debtors.1

(Jointly Administered)

# EMERGENCY MOTION OF DEBTORS FOR ENTRY OF AN ORDER (I) AUTHORIZING THE SALE OF CERTAIN TRUCKS AND DRY VAN TRAILERS AND (II) GRANTING RELATED RELIEF

Emergency relief has been requested. Relief is requested not later than April 10, 2025.

If you object to the relief requested or you believe that emergency consideration is not warranted, you must appear at the hearing if one is set, or file a written response prior to the date that relief is requested in the preceding paragraph. Otherwise, the Court may treat the pleading as unopposed and grant the relief requested.

A hearing will be conducted on this matter on April 10, 2025 at 1:00 p.m. (prevailing Central Time) in Courtroom 401, 4<sup>th</sup> Floor, 515 Rusk Street, Houston, Texas 77002. You may participate in the hearing either in person or by an audio and video connection.

Audio communication will be by use of the Court's dial-in facility. You may access the facility at (832) 917-1510. Once connected, you will be asked to enter the conference room number. Judge Lopez's conference room number is 590153. Video communication will be by use of the GoToMeeting platform. Connect via the free GoToMeeting application or click the link on Judge Lopez's homepage. The meeting code is "JudgeLopez". Click the settings icon in the upper right corner and enter your name under the personal information setting.

Hearing appearances must be made electronically in advance of both electronic and in-person hearings. To make your appearance, click the "Electronic Appearance" link on Judge Lopez's homepage. Select the case name, complete the required fields and click "Submit" to complete your appearance.

The above-captioned debtors and debtors-in-possession (the "<u>Debtors</u>") file this emergency motion (the "<u>Motion</u>") for entry of an order, substantially in the form attached hereto (the "<u>Proposed Order</u>"), pursuant to sections 105(a) and 363 of title 11 of the United States Code (the "Bankruptcy Code") and Rule 6004 of the Federal Rules of Bankruptcy Procedure (the

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The Debtors in these Chapter 11 Cases, along with the last four digits of each Debtor's federal tax identification numbers, are: KAL Freight Inc. (0249); KAL Aviation LLC (2600); KAL Partz Inc. (0139); KAL Trailers & Leasing Inc. (0840); and KVL Tires Inc. (0320). The location of the Debtors' service address in these Chapter 11 cases is 10156 Live Oak Ave., Fontana, CA 92335.

"Bankruptcy Rules"), authorizing Debtor Kal Freight Inc. ("Seller") to sell 15 trucks (the "Trucks") and 388 dry van trailers (collectively, the "Trailers") in a private sale. In support of this Motion, the Debtors represent as follows:

## **JURISDICTION**

- 1. This Court has jurisdiction over this matter pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1334. This matter is a core proceeding within the meaning of 28 U.S.C. § 157(b)(2). Venue in this District is proper pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1408 and 1409.
- 2. The statutory predicates for the relief sought herein are sections 105(a) and 363 of the Bankruptcy Code and Rule 6004 of the Bankruptcy Rules.

### **INTRODUCTION**

- 3. The Debtors request authority from this Court, pursuant to section 363(b) of the Bankruptcy Code, to sell the Trucks and Trailers. The Trucks consist of 15 trucks more fully described on Exhibit A-1 to the proposed Order and the Trailers consist of 388 dry van trailers more fully described on Exhibit A-2 to the proposed Order. The Trucks and Trailers are wholly owned by Seller but are encumbered by liens in favor of BMO Bank, N.A. (the "Lender") securing the Debtors' obligations to the Lender (the "Liens").
- 4. To Debtors have not marketed the Trucks and Trailers. Instead, the Debtors were approached by LGL Inc. or its designee ("LGL") and A&B Express or its designee ("A&B" and, together with LGL, "Purchasers") with an offer to buy the Trucks and Trailers in a private sale. Purchasers are third parties that are not affiliated with the Debtors or any insider of the Debtors. Further, after reasonable diligence, the Debtors are not aware of any agreement or understanding whereby Purchasers will convey any of the Trucks or Trailers to any insider of any of the Debtors. For the reasons set forth below, the Debtors believe Purchasers' offer is in the best interests of

their estates and their creditors and that Seller should sell the Trucks and Trailers to Purchasers in a private sale outside of the ordinary course of business.

## **BACKGROUND**

# A. <u>Procedural Background</u>

- 5. On December 5, 2024 (the "<u>Petition Date</u>"), the Debtors each filed a voluntary petition for relief under chapter 11 of the Bankruptcy Code. The Debtors are authorized to continue to operate their businesses and manage their properties as debtors in possession pursuant to sections 1107(a) and 1108 of the Bankruptcy Code. No trustee or examiner has been appointed in these chapter 11 cases.<sup>2</sup>
- 6. On December 18, 2024, the Office of the United States Trustee (the "<u>U.S. Trustee</u>") appointed the Committee. *See* Docket No. 184.

## B. The Sale of the Trucks and Trailers

7. Prior to the Petition Date, the Debtors would acquire and use dry van trailers, like the Trucks and Trailers, in the ordinary course of their businesses. The Debtors are now tasked with maximizing the value of their assets for the benefit of their creditors. The Trucks and Trailers are part of the Debtors' assets. By this Motion, the Debtors seek to sell (i) the 15 Trucks to A&B for an aggregate purchase price of \$925,000 (the "Trucks Purchase Price"); and (ii) the 388 Trailers to the Purchasers for an aggregate purchase price of \$8,464,000 (the "Trailers Purchaser Price" and, together with the Trucks Purchase Price, the "Purchase Price"). Each of the Purchasers will purchase half of the Trailers from the Debtors.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Additional information regarding the Debtors' business and capital structure and the circumstances leading to the commencement of these Chapter 11 Cases is set forth in the *Declaration of Bradley D. Sharp in Support of Debtors' Chapter 11 Petitions and First Day Relief* [Docket No. 5].

- Although the Debtors have not marketed the Trucks and Trailers for sale, the Debtors assessed Purchasers' offer and, after consultation with their professionals, believe Purchasers' offer is the highest and best offer for the Trucks and Trailers available and that spending the time and expense marketing the Trucks and Trailers would not result in a higher return to the Debtors' estates and likely would, after accounting for professional fees, actually result in a lower net purchase price. Consequently, the Debtors, after consultation with their professionals, believe Purchasers' bid represents the "highest and best" offer, and the Debtors have determined to seek Court approval of a "private sale" of the Trucks and Trailers—"as is/where is" and with no representations or warranties—in lieu of any further marketing or auction process.
- 9. Ultimately, and as discussed further below, authorizing the Debtors to sell the Trucks and Trailers in a private sale is in the best interests of the Debtors, their estates, and their stakeholders and represents the fair value of the Trucks and Trailers.

#### BASIS FOR RELIEF REQUESTED

# A. The Sale of the Trailers Is Within Seller's Sound Business Judgment

- 10. Section 363(b) of the Bankruptcy Code provides, in relevant part, that a debtor, "after notice and a hearing, may use, sell, or lease, other than in the ordinary course of business, property of the estate." 11 U.S.C. § 363(b)(1). As set forth in Rule 6004(f)(1), sales under 11 U.S.C. § 363(b) can be conducted by "private sale or by public auction."
- 11. The Bankruptcy Code does not include a statutory standard for determining when the use or sale of property of the estate should be authorized. However, it is well-established in this jurisdiction that a debtor may use or sell property of the estate outside the ordinary course of business under section 363(b) if there is a good business reason for doing so. *See, e.g., Black v. Shor (In re BNP Petroleum Corp.)*, 642 F. App'x 429, 435 (5th Cir. 2016) (sale of debtors' assets under section 363(b) of the Bankruptcy Code must "be supported by an articulated business

justification, good business judgment, or sound business reasons" (quoting *Cadle Co. v. Mims (In re Moore)*, 608 F.3d 253, 263 (5th Cir. 2010)); *Petfinders LLC v. Sherman (In re Ondova Ltd)*, 620 F. App'x 290, 291 (5th Cir. 2015) (sale of debtors' assets under section 363(b) of the Bankruptcy Code is exercise of the trustee's sound business judgment"); *In re ASARCO, LLC*, 441 B.R. 813, 830 (Bankr. S.D. Tex. 2010) (outside of the ordinary course of business, "for the debtor-in-possession or trustee to satisfy its fiduciary duty to the debtor, creditors, and equity holders, there must be some articulated business justification for using, selling, or leasing the property") (quoting *In re Continental Air Lines*, 780 F.2d 1223, 1226 (5th Cir. 1986)), *aff'd*, 650 F.3d 593 (5th Cir. 2011)).

- 12. To determine whether the business judgment test is satisfied, courts require "a showing that the proposed course of action will be advantageous to the estate." *In re Pisces Energy*, *LLC*, 2009 Bankr. LEXIS 4709, at \*18 (Bankr. S.D. Tex. Dec. 21, 2009). In the absence of a showing of bad faith or an abuse of business discretion, a debtor's business judgment will not be altered. *See*, *e.g.*, *NLRB* v. *Bildisco* & *Bildisco* (*In re Bildisco*), 682 F.2d 72, 79 (3d Cir. 1982), *aff'd*, 465 U.S. 513 (1984); *Lubrizol Enter.* v. *Richmond Metal Finishers*, *Inc.*, 756 F.2d 1043, 1047 (4th Cir. 1985). "Great judicial deference is given" to the "exercise of business judgment." *GBL Holding Co.* v. *Blackburn/Travis/Cole*, *Ltd.* (*In re State Park Bldg. Grp.*), 331 B.R. 251, 254 (Bankr. N.D. Tex. 2005).
- 13. Here, selling the Trucks and Trailers on an "as is/where is" basis and without any representations or warranties is an exercise of the Debtors' sound business judgment and for a legitimate business purpose. The Debtors, in consultation with their professionals, (i) assessed Purchasers' offer for the Trucks and Trailers and (ii) do not believe that publicly marketing the

Trucks and Trailers would return a higher net purchase price. BMO, whose collateral is being sold, supports the proposed sale.

- Trailers via private sale—as opposed to a public auction—would generate the highest and best value for the Trucks and Trailers in light of the costs of marketing the Trucks and Trailers. *See*, *e.g.*, *In re 160 Royal Palm*, 600 B.R. 119, 127-30 (S.D. Fla. 2019) (finding that a private sale was appropriate under Section 363 when the debtor was "pursuing a 'bird in the hand' approach and [seeking] finality and certainty of the LR offer.... The use of a private sale, to take advantage of the offer made by LR, was within the Debtor's business judgment....")
- 15. The sale of the Trucks and Trailers is a material benefit for the Debtors' estates and creditors and is in the best interests of the estates, appropriate in the Debtors' business judgment, and should be approved.

#### **EMERGENCY CONSIDERATION**

16. The Debtors request emergency consideration of this Motion at the existing hearing scheduled for April 10, 2025, at 1:00 p.m. (prevailing Central Time). The Debtors are at a pivotal stage in these Chapter 11 Cases and, as discussed at multiple hearings before this Court, face a constrained liquidity situation. The Debtors are in the process of returning substantially all of their rolling stock collateral pursuant to, *inter alia*, the Court's omnibus Order [Docket No. 701] granting relief from the automatic stay and the Court's Order [Docket No. 770] approving a global settlement (the "Global Settlement") among the Debtors, the Committee, certain significant or participating secured creditors, and certain other creditors in these Chapter 11 Cases. BMO is party to the Global Settlement and supports the relief requested herein.

17. The Debtors have worked with the Committee regarding the relief requested herein, and believe that the relief requested will aid in maximizing value for the Debtors' estates and stakeholders. Accordingly, the Debtors believe that emergency consideration of this Motion is appropriate under the circumstances and respectfully request emergency consideration of the Motion no later than April 10, 2025.

## WAIVER OF RULES 6004(h)

18. The Debtors request that the Court waive the fourteen-day stay requirement of Bankruptcy Rule 6004(h). The waiver of the 14-day stay imposed by Bankruptcy Rule 6004(h) will allow the sale of the Trucks and Trailers to occur as soon as possible and prevent further delay in the administration of this Case. The Debtors submit that no further delay should prevent the consummation of the sale of the Trucks and Trailers. Thus, the Debtors respectfully submit that a waiver of the 14-day stay requirement contained in Bankruptcy Rule 6004(h) is appropriate under the circumstances.

## **NO PRIOR REQUEST**

19. No previous request for the relief sought herein has been made to this, or any other, Court.

## **NOTICE**

20. Notice of this Motion will be given to the following parties or, in lieu thereof, to their counsel, if known: (a) the Purchasers; (b) the Office of the United States Trustee; (c) the Office of the United States Attorney for the Southern District of Texas; (d) the Debtors' principal secured parties; (e) counsel to the Committee; (f) all creditors of the Debtors with filed or scheduled claims; and (g) parties requesting notice pursuant to Bankruptcy Rule 2002. The

Debtors submit that, in light of the nature of the relief requested, no other or further notice need be given.

**WHEREFORE**, the Debtors respectfully request entry of an order, substantially in the form attached hereto, (a) granting the relief requested herein, and (b) granting such other relief as is just and proper.

Dated: April 8, 2025

#### PACHULSKI STANG ZIEHL & JONES LLP

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Counsel to the Debtors and Debtors in Possession

# **Certificate of Service**

I certify that on April 8, 2025, I caused a copy of the foregoing document to be served via the Electronic Case Filing System for the United States Bankruptcy Court for the Southern District of Texas.

/s/ Teddy M. Kapur

Teddy M. Kapur